

# BBER ligestyle location of choice

July 2020

# Mayor's Message... Road to Recovery



Merrilyn Hewett and Mayor Roslyn Talbot enjoying a cup of coffee at The Bellagio with the easing of COVID-19 restrictions.

January 25, 2020, was when the first case of Coronavirus was detected in Australia. I don't think any of us imagined the impact this virus would have on our lives.

The residents and ratepayers of the Copper Coast can be congratulated for their response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Through following the advice from our leaders, we have managed to have very few cases of Coronavirus on the Copper Coast. Everyone on the Copper Coast has successfully implemented the guidelines surrounding social distancing and hygiene, enabling us to remain relatively COVID-free. The few cases detected on the Copper Coast were handled responsibly, ensuring they were contained and not spread throughout the community.

I have been amazed at the creativity shown by businesses and services to keep trading. We are a resilient community and we have found a way to continue through these difficult times. We have helped each other, showing compassion and care. We have adapted and worked together to maintain our lifestyle and health.

Restrictions are being eased and we are

starting to enjoy life with a little more freedom; catching up with friends, face-to-face meetings, participating in some sports. Local facilities are reopening, including libraries, gyms and local coffee shops—where the coffee now tastes that little sweeter as we are not taking these things for granted.

However, it is not over yet. There is currently no vaccine for COVID-19 and there are areas of the world still battling to control this pandemic. It is up to us to remain vigilant with our hygiene, social distancing and other measures to ensure we do not encounter a second wave. There will be more cases of COVID-19, so being in a position to react quickly is essential, as will the need for contact tracing if there are any cases detected.

We also need to recover economically from the restrictions placed on us. Some businesses didn't have the option to find innovative ways to survive restrictions and closed to combat COVID-19. Others may have stayed open to provide vital services and offer delivery while you couldn't get to the shops. But many are struggling to stay afloat financially. Now, all local businesses need you more than ever as they try to recover during the pandemic.

As a Council, we are working hard to drive recovery. Job creation is at the forefront of our minds. We are looking at bringing projects forward and continuously looking for any opportunities to create and promote employment on the Copper Coast. Our Federal and State Governments are working closely with us and have provided grant funding to help us achieve these goals.

As restrictions continue to ease, we look forward to the resumption of events and activities on the Copper Coast, and seeing the happy, smiling faces that we are used to. The camaraderie between us all as we volunteer our time working side by side to make the Copper Coast the great place it is will return. We will work together to foster the recovery from this pandemic. However, we must not forget that now is the time to be as vigilant as ever, allowing us to continue to enjoy the Copper Coast-lifestyle location of choice. Now is the time to support each other. Now is the time for the character of the residents and ratepayers of the Copper Coast to shine through. Now is the time we will begin to recover.

Roslyn Talbot, Mayor



Chief Executive Officer Russell Peate and Mayor Roslyn Talbot with public consultation submissions for the Bay Road Redevelopment.



Council continues to progress and achieve many projects throughout the Council area. The projects approved by the Federal Government's Drought Community Program - Extension (Round 1) will be completed by June 30, 2020. These projects are:-

• Shade cover and repairs at Splash Town, Moonta Bay; Dog Park at Kadina; Continuation of the Kadina Cemetery Wall repairs and commencement of Moonta Cemetery Wall repairs; Beautification/upgrade of the Wallaroo Council Crown Land; Upgrade of Timaru Park, North Beach; Johnson Cove Access Ramp; Kadina Treatment Pond Lagoon liner; Repair of Wallaroo Breakwater; Moonta Community Activity Centre Shed; Copper Coast Sport & Leisure Centre - acoustics/sound upgrade; Electric Mobility Scooters (Gopher) Charging Stations at Wallaroo, Moonta and Kadina and Tree Trimming for rural roads.

The Copper Coast Council will receive \$412,199 funding under the Local Roads and Community Infrastructure Program. Approval

will be sought from the Federal Government for these funds to be used on the following projects:-

 Moonta Town Hall \$200,000; Bay Road upgrade \$172,199; Replacement of Council signage and tourist signage \$20,000; Moonta Masterplan works \$20,000.

The Council has also received \$104,000 in Federal Funding to upgrade the Kadina Airport to better meet the needs of the Royal Flying Doctor Service and the State Country Fire Service Aerial Firefighting Services. Council will match this funding. This will provide a better facility for our residents and communities.

The Frances Terrace and Bay Road upgrade works at Moonta Bay will commence shortly. Council is also in the process of negotiating the road exchange with the State Government to enable the entrance road into Wallaroo to be upgraded. We have undertaken a lot of work to independently identify that the State Government should be paying the Copper Coast Council \$1.42M for the road exchange involving various roads. (A full report on the information available can be viewed on Council's website at the Council Agenda for the meeting held on the June 3, 2020).

We continue to progress the resolution and settlement through mediation of the Wallaroo Swimming Enclosure. This involves trying to reach an agreed outcome with the primary contractor, Seaslip, and three sub-contractors.

It was also very much appreciated when the Federal Government approved funding for the establishment of the Copper Coast University Centre. A Funding Agreement is presently being discussed and finalised with the Federal Government. The Centre will be located at the Kadina TAFE. Initial courses are to be determined, but are likely to be Education, Business, Psychology, Social Work and Nursing. Once the Funding Agreement is completed, it is proposed for the Centre to be staffed by a Director, Student Support Officer and Facilities Co-ordinator, Communications Support and Tutors. It is not known when the first degree courses will be offered; however, we are working towards the first semester of

We will also be preparing a request for quotation from experienced and qualified persons or businesses to assist in the consultation and design of the following:-

 Upgrade of Stately Way Reserve at Wallaroo, McCauley Park and Queen Square at Moonta and project/s at Wallaroo (following the outcome of the Wallaroo swimming enclosure).

We are also conscious of ensuring Council services and facilities are available for our residents and ratepayers once the COVID-19 restrictions are lifted by the Federal and State Governments. The co-operation and assistance of the community during this period has been appreciated.

Russell Peate, CEO



Kadina Library staff Wendy Hutchinson, Ella Mullins and Elena Wehleit are pleased to welcome the community back into the library.

# **Library Services continue through COVID-19**

Copper Coast Libraries may have had to close their doors to the public from March 26 until May 11, but staff worked hard to ensure valuable library services continued to be available to the community during this time.

Click/Call & Collect and Drop & Wave services ensured safe access to the library collection, with contactless pick up and drop off to anyone residing in the Copper Coast Council area. A phone call to staff at the Kadina Library requesting items had staff packing a selection of items that could either be collected from outside the library or dropped to their door.

Children's sessions continue to be recorded and available to view either on Facebook or YouTube. Kids (and parents) can join library staff and guest presenters as they present Rhythm & Rhyme Time, Wriggle & Giggle, Storytime and Read & Rhyme Time.

Ås there was limited access to physical resources, digital resources were promoted. The eBook and eAudio collection was increased to meet demand, with free access available by using your library card to access this extensive collection. 3500 titles were



Copper Coast Council library staff Wendy Hutchinson and Tiffney Reynolds prepare to record Rhythm and Rhyme, and Wriggle and Giggle, videos to upload to Facebook.

downloaded and read by Copper Coast Library users during March, April and May.

Libraries welcomed back customers from Monday, May 11, with modified opening

hours. Please check Facebook or contact Kadina, Moonta or Wallaroo Libraries for up to date information as changes continue in response to the easing of restrictions.

# Celebrating our Volunteers

For National Volunteer Week (May 18-24), Copper Coast Council wishes to recognise the fantastic work, support and leadership our community's volunteers display every day.

Council has more than 80 volunteers assisting with our services. However, we know many more across the Copper Coast community volunteer countless hours into bettering the area.

Unfortunately, volunteer week could not be celebrated in the usual way this year, but we still want to thank those people for their efforts publicly.

Volunteers are the heart and soul of the community and it's hard to choose just one volunteer to highlight, but Pamela Kerr is a shining example.

Pamela is currently Convenor of Moonta Gallery of the Arts and has been volunteering there right from the beginning – more than 11 years ago! Pamela's efforts don't stop there, sharing her time and skills with many other groups and activities, including the Moonta Progress Association and assisting with the Kernewek Lowender art prize.

Thank you, Pamela and all volunteers of the Copper Coast community!



Pamela Kerr has been volunteering at the Moonta Gallery of the Arts for more than 11 years.

#### **Starclub Updates**

Due to COVID-19, there hasn't been a lot of sport happening around the Yorke Peninsula. As each day passes, we are getting closer to a form of normal – but it will never be the same!

We can all appreciate sport is part of the country fabric and very important. We all want to be in a position to play sport, but are we?

While some sports have decided to cancel their seasons, others are coming back at a strong pace. It's easy to say, "Yes, lets reboot", but there are a lot of hurdles to jump. It's become an even bigger task to get a season running than it was before the pandemic. Registering a COVID Safe Plan with State Government (www.covid-19.sa.gov.au/recovery/create-a-covid-safe-plan), completing COVID-19 Infection Control Training (www.health.gov.au/resources/apps-and-tools/covid-19-

infection-control-training) and nominating a COVID-19 Safety Coordinator (www.sportaus.gov.au/return-to-sport) are all required now.

If you have ticked those three boxes, your club is heading in the right direction—but is far from finished. Along with abiding by all restrictions, there are barriers, signage, sanitiser dispenser stands, witches hats and social distancing stickers, among other things, required.

Even those who plan to do all this, the hardest part is expecting volunteers to give up even more of their time to achieve all this. But those sporting organisations who have managed to muster up the volunteer numbers, I congratulate you and hope you give them all a pat on the back for their tremendous efforts.

During the month of June, STARCLUB Field Officers and Sports Community

worked together and staged five free information webinars for clubs in a joint venture.

Webinars appear to be the way of the world in 2020 and we trust most clubs took advantage of the electronic medium. The STARCLUB webinars were deemed very successful.

We would also like to share our new podcast platform available at no cost to the community. Dive on in and take a listen via our website (www.buzz sprout.com/993610). We are covering everything and anything involving the Yorke Peninsula, from applying for grants to interviews with council CEOs and sporting administrators.



Contact the STARCLUB Field Officer, Max Stevens Ph 0427 081 144 E starclub@lnypsports.com.au



# **Permanent Projection on Wallaroo Silos**



After hosting a successful Illuminart event for the 2019 SALA Festival, funding has been received for a permanent installation.

The Wallaroo Silos will be illuminated after sunset from December 2020, showcasing Yorke Peninsula's Copper Coast, and celebrating our unique history, events and local artists. Council will be working closely with the community to develop the project and future visual content.

Images will be projected on the silos with sound accompanying the show, available by tuning your radio to a dedicated FM band.

Situated on the end of the silos, it will provide uninterrupted viewing from many vantage points, from Liberator Way right across to North Beach.

# Backyard Burning

Coming into the colder months of the year, the desire to have a fire in the backyard with friends increases.

If you live in a residential area, please remember there are restrictions that apply such as only the use of charcoal (in the first instance), dry wood or other dry plant material is permitted. Bonfires are not permitted in a residential area.

When using a chiminea, brazier or firepit for domestic heating, charcoal is only permitted, however, if it is for food purposes, will allow dry wood. For hazard reduction/fire prevention, a permit is required during and outside of Fire Danger Season.

For more information, please see Council's website www.coppercoast.sa.gov.au or give Council a call on 8828 1200.





# COUNCIL CONTACTS...

All Correspondence: PO Box 396, Kadina SA 5554 51 Taylor Street, Kadina SA 5554 Phone: (08) 8828 1200

E-mail:

info@coppercoast.sa.gov.au

Moonta Office (Volunteer Resource Centre) Moonta Tourist Office Blanche Terrace, Moonta SA 5558 Wallaroo Office 5 John Terrace, Wallaroo SA 5556

## Timaru Park, North Beach

The park along Timaru Way has been completed, with the prominent feature a new sheltered BBQ area, while the kids can play under the newly shaded playground area.

Part of the playground will be surrounded by a small mound, which has been mulched and features shrubs.

The rest of the family will be happy with additional lawn seeded across more of the park, which should also help suppress dust during summer.

North Beach Playground has received a face-lift with further irrigation, seeded lawn and a raised garden with ground covers.

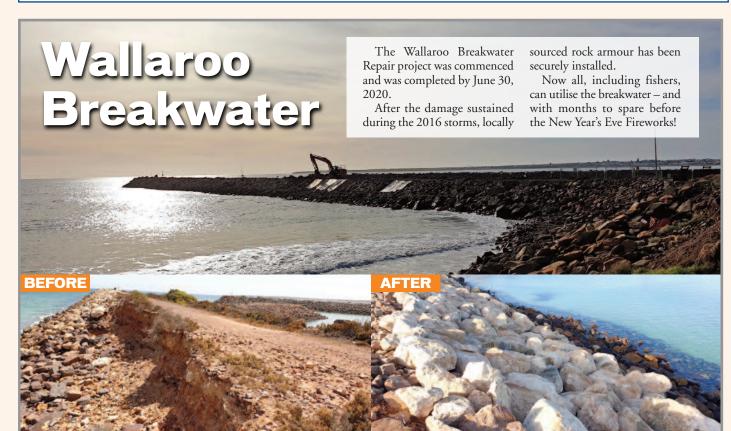
The Playground area also features a beautiful new mural that has captured the eyes of many.

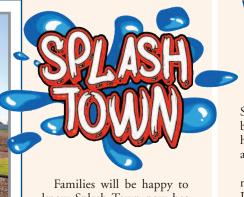












Families will be happy to know Splash Town now has shade sails installed in time for summer to combat the sun's harsh UV rays.

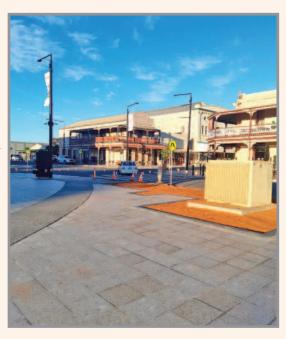
The posts have been safely secured in large pier footings with cement to hold the shade over the play area, offering plenty of sun protection.

# Victoria Square

The new-look Victoria Square in Kadina is becoming a year-round social hub for locals and tourists of all ages as upgrades continue.

New features include a newly paved plaza area, 10 Jacaranda trees for additional shade and raised irrigated garden beds.

Council is also considering installing some seating on the raised garden beds and mobile device charging stations to enhance the resources of Victoria Square.



# KADINA DOG PARK The Kadina Dog Park is open for business and word has quickly spread as many dogs are dragging their owners to the new amusement. Our canine friends can tucker themselves out on the dog agility and exercise equipment, then quench a well-earned thirst at the drinking fountain tap and dog bowl.

# MOONTA TOWN HALL

The Moonta Town Hall repair and upgrade project is into its third month.

Proper precautions to preserve the history of the hall are being taken during works, with horizontal steel wire ties and timber supports installed onto the trusses to hold the building together.

Asbestos, unsafe internal ceiling lining and timber members have been removed, while six trusses and the hip end above the stage are being repaired.

External scaffolding has been erected in preparation for maintenance of the hall's exterior.





# **Johnson Cove**

Works with the Friends of Port Hughes to create a safe access ramp for pedestrians onto Johnson Cove beach has been completed.

The ramp is situated adjacent to the picnic area and will encourage more people to enjoy the beach and water-based activities.





# Kadina Cemetery Walls

Boxes continue to be ticked during works to preserve the heritage-listed Kadina Cemetery Walls after repairs were completed on the Eastern wall.

The area will be beautified with vegetation and a new gravel base. Focus has now turned to the inside left hand side of the Southern wall.

The community are

playing their part as well, with volunteers removing existing debris and mulch from this wall in preparation for contractors as work continues to source local limestone and yellow brickwork.

#### **LEGEND**

- Repaired both sides
- Future works
- Current works



# 2020 COUNCIL CALENDAR

#### **A**ugust

- 5th Council meeting 7.00 pm, Council Chambers, Town Hall, Kadina
- 12th Council Assessment Panel meeting, 5.30 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina
- 19th Informal Gathering, 6.00 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina

#### **S**eptember

- 2nd Council meeting 7.00 pm, Council Chambers, Town Hall, Kadina
- 9th Council Assessment Panel meeting, 5.30 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina
- 14th Audit Committee meeting 9.30 am, Copper Hill Meeting Room, Town Hall Kadina
- 16th Informal Gathering, 6.00 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina

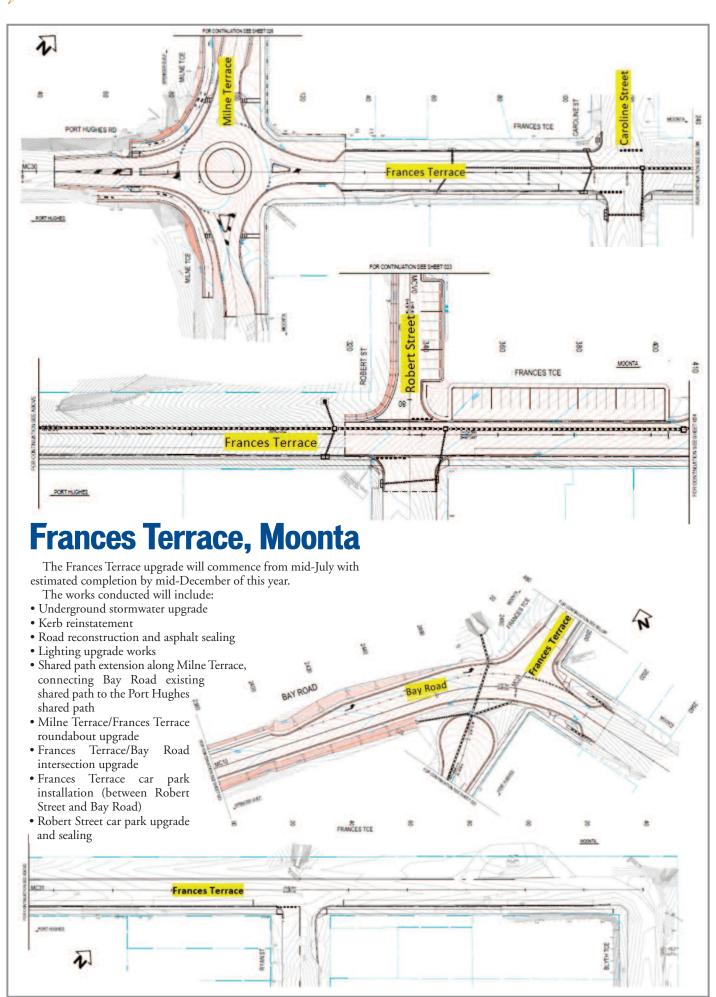
#### October

- 7th Council meeting 7.00 pm, Council Chambers, Town Hall, Kadina
- 14th Council Assessment Panel meeting, 5.30 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina
- 21st Informal Gathering, 6.00 pm, Town Hall Function Room, Kadina

Please note that changes to the above meetings will be published on Council's website along with other meeting dates.

All public are welcome to attend these meetings.

Special meetings of Council may be called at other times throughout the year and will be added to the website as required.



## **Annual Business Plan & Budget Summary 2020/21**

The Annual Business Plan sets out the Council's proposed services, programs and projects for 2020/21. It aims to maintain a variety of services and facilities for the community and continue progress toward the longer term objectives for the Council area as set out in the Strategic Management Plan adopted by the Council.

Specific objectives for the year are proposed consistent with the Council's Long Term Financial Plan and Asset Management Plans to ensure the long term sustainability of the Council's financial performance and position.

Councils' primary sources of income are rate income and grant revenue. The following table provides a summary of the Budgeted Operating Income and Expenditure for the 2020/21 year.

#### \$ Budget at a Glance

Operating income	\$m	Operating expenses	\$m
Rates	\$24.53	Employee Costs	\$7.71
User/Statutory Charges	\$3.74	Material, Contract, Other	\$12.79
Grants	\$1.85	Finance Costs	\$1.55
Other Income	\$0.62	Depreciation	\$9.69
	\$30.74		\$31.74

The result being an operating deficit of \$996,229 before capital grants and estimated income from asset sales.



## Significant Influences and Priorities

A number of significant factors have influenced the preparation of the Council's 2020/21 Business Plan and Budget. These include:

- An operating deficit budget in the short term and working to reduce this consistent with the Long Term Financial Plan
- The Local Government Price Index of 1.6% as at December 2019 quarter
- Adelaide All Groups CPI of 2.1% as at December 2019 quarter
- Negotiated Enterprise Bargaining Agreement wage increases
- Known decreases or minimal increases in revenue sources from the Federal and State Governments
- Increases in levies imposed by other tiers of

Government including the Landscape (previously NRM) levy and EPA Waste Levy

- Service delivery and infrastructure needs for a growing population
- Previous storm damage to Council's foreshore assets
- Impact of Coronavirus and other economic/environment factors
- The need to address the issue of financial sustainability and asset renewal including roads, footpaths, CWMS, Council properties and stormwater drainage with more funding for infrastructure renewal
- To investigate and deliver changes to Waste Services where budgets allow.

In response to these factors, and to minimise the burden on rate payers, the Annual Business Plan has been prepared within the following guidelines:

- The Annual Business Plan will result in the total revenue raised through general rates increasing by approximately 2% plus revenue from newly developed properties.
- Total operating expenses to be held where possible, within levels of the previous financial years and adjusted by the Local Government Price Index allowing above indexation increases to be allocated directly to maintaining community assets, such as stormwater infrastructure, roads and footpaths.
- A year to focus on the previous capital intensive budgets and undertake core services.
- Commence Bay Road upgrade, Moonta Town Hall, start Moonta masterplan works, road seals, re-sheeting of some roads, a new 5 year roads plan, footpaths and our wide range of services and facilities.

# What it means for Rates in 2020/21



#### **Rates Revenue**

Comparing rates between Councils is difficult. Every Council has different attributes and provides varying services or similar services at different standards. Councils deliver an extensive range and levels of service to the community with the greater part determined by the expectations of our communities. The price of delivering and providing these services is spread across the community in the form of rates. Council determines a rate in the dollar, based on the amount of revenue that will be required to meet the ongoing cost of providing services to our community for the coming year. Council's

revenue for 2020-21 includes an estimated \$18.3 million from general rates.

Council has increased the differential rate in the dollar by 2%. The actual increase payable by any individual ratepayer may be more or less than this, depending on the movement in the capital value of each property.

The fixed charge has increased from \$607 to \$619, which is a 2% increase.

#### **Separate Rates**

# Port Hughes Golf Course (Dunes)

The Council introduced in 2013/14 a separate rate to partly fund the maintenance of the Port Hughes Golf Course (Dunes) which replaced the existing annual development levy that each land owner agreed to pay to the developer of The Dunes Port Hughes. This will continue at \$721 per property.

#### Kadina CBD

The local traders in the Kadina business district requested a separate rate to fund \$30,000 of planning/marketing towards development in this area. This rate will continue under a new name and varied purpose and these funds will be transferred to the Kadina Chamber of Commerce who will administer them.

#### Riley Cove Community Corporation

During 2014/15 residents of the Riley Cove Community Corporation approached Council to adopt a separate rate to fund the internal road maintenance at the Riley Cove Village. This rate (\$265) will continue for a period of 100 years and reviewed regularly during this period.

#### Moyle Street Kerbing

In the 2017/18 budget, Council adopted a separate rate for the residents adjoining Moyle Street for an upgrade to the road by installing kerbing which will be in place for a 5 year period. This will be the third year of the application of this rate (\$195 per allotment per certificate of title).

#### Olive Parade Kerbing

At the Council meeting 6th September 2017 the Council supported the motion to install kerbing for properties adjoining Olive Parade, New Town in the 2020/21 budget at the rate of \$164 per allotment per certificate of title. This rate will be applied over a 5 year period ending in 2022/23.

## David Street Sealing and Kerbing

At the Council meeting on December 4, 2019, the Council supported the motion to

lifestyle location of choice.

seal and install kerbing for properties on David Street, between George Street and Brittain Road, in the 2020/21 budget, at the rate of \$1,231.20 per property for the 11 properties affected. This rate will be applied over a 5 year period ending in 2024/25.

## Otago Road Sand Drift Study Implementation

The Council have supported the motion to implement the recommendations of the Otago Road Sand Drift Study for 43 properties along Otago Road in the 2020/21 budget at the rate of \$297.67 per lineal metre. This rate will be applied over a 5 year period ending in 2024/25.

#### **Service Charge**

The annual service charge has not increased in 2020/21 and will remain at \$534 per property unit, in respect of all land to which the Council provides or makes available the Community Wastewater Management scheme (CWMS).

#### **Adoption of Valuations**

Council will adopt the valuations made by the State Valuation Office as provided to the Council in June 2020. Council has no role in this process. It is also important to note that the lodgement of an objection to the Valuer-General does not change the due date or amount for payment of rates.

# The Year in Review 2019/20

The 2019/20 financial year saw Council continue to focus on the renewal and replacement of infrastructure, such as CWMS, roads, footpaths and drainage.

The footpath and resealing program continued on local roads and the preliminary investigations to construct a 5 year road plan for future budgets.

Moonta Town Hall works have commenced with the assistance of drought funding. This is a significant project which will continue into 2020/21.

Drought Funding (\$2Million) received into the community to provide economic stimulus and has seen projects like Illuminart installation, Liners and

reconstruction works at the Kadina Lagoons, Wallaroo breakwater works commence, Cemetery Management Plans and further works by contractors on the Cemetery Walls, Upgrade of Timaru Park, North Beach, the establishment and planning of dog parks in Kadina, Wallaroo and Moonta, installation of Shade at Splashtown, and many more community projects.

Council's solicitors continued negotiations in regards to the Wallaroo Swimming Enclosure and seeking resolution for the community.

Consultation on the Moonta CBD Masterplan continued with measurable outcomes. The commencement of works at Frances Terrace at Moonta have commenced to tie works in with the Bay Road upgrade. Future funding has been committed from Power Line Environment Committee (PLEC) to assist with the Bay Road project.

Key changes to the ABP and Budget resulting from the Public Consultation

- After a review of borrowings, Council will progress the support pledged to the Kadina Hockey Club for the turf project.
- After the public consultation process concluded for the Otago Road Separate Rate this was updated in the Councils Rating Policy and Annual Business Plan and Budget.
- Acknowledge the changes in regards to the Landscape Levy which was previously known as the NRM Levy.



#### **CONTACT US**

A full copy of the Annual Business Plan and Budget for 2020/21 is available on our website at www.coppercoast.sa.gov.au or to view at the Council office.

#### **Council Rate Payment Schedule**

Rates will be overdue if payment has not been received at the Council office by the due date. A fine of 2% and interest will apply to the balance outstanding.

NB: Please allow up to 3-4 business days for BPAY and other electronic banking transactions.

	Due by
First quarter	1st September, 2020
Second quarter	1st December, 2020
Third quarter	1st March, 2021
Fourth quarter	1st June, 2021



# Project Priorities and Capital Expenditure

Project priorities to be undertaken during the year ending 30 June, 2021 are as follows:

- To formalise ownership for the Wallaroo to Moonta Rail trail for walking and cycling.
- Continue to discuss with the State Government for a road exchange for the entrance road to Wallaroo, so that this road can be upgraded;
- Continuous review of existing recurrent service levels provided to be undertaken in consultation with our community;
- Commence the reconstruction of Bay Road into Moonta Bay with the finalisation of the design and some commencement of works which occurred in 2019/20 including improvements to the cycleway and stormwater. (Note: this is a multi-year, multi-budget project)
- To continue to work with Council's solicitors to progress the resolution of the Wallaroo Swimming Enclosure at the least
- Finalise the Moonta CBD Masterplan and begin the implementation of minor works. (Note: this is a multi-year, multi-budget project)
- Repair the sea wall and improve accessibility at Moonta Bay. (Note: this is a multi-year, multi-budget project)
- Facilitating the future financial sustainability of Council by ensuring the financial operations remain within policy targets adopted for such purpose;
- To undertake Council's annual works program with a commitment to fund road reconstructions and reseals, footpaths, walking trails and foreshore developments;
- Continuation of the development of Storm Water Management Plans along with maintenance and renewal of storm water infrastructure.
- Improve Council's Resource Recovery Centre operations which will include the introduction of a weigh in-weigh out system. This is as a result of the recommendations from the review of Waste Services to ensure sustainable operations into the future;
- To produce a new 5 year road plan for all roads and footpaths.

All uncompleted projects and their funding allocation currently included in the 19/20 budget will continue and form part of the 20/21 works program.

